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DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Sunday Morning 5/29/38 widow of B. a. Betrend (AIEE Fellow) who resides in the Cliff Estates section of wellesley, Mass. While looking over her late husband's laboratory I was attracted by the several pictures of greats' men including: Kelvin, Beariside, Kertz, Lodge tesla etc. while victoring a sicture of one, M. tesla, and his high valtage apparatus, taken in 1899, Mrs. Belirend came forth with the information that testanow a resident of New York - was practically starving in poverty and further indicated that her herew's letters from testa were the source of the information. Poverty in a relative sense depends upon the economic conditions of the user of this word, but starving, significant in that it conveys the want for lood and inters the lack of the bare necessities oflife, is another thing. If the above situation be true, it seems to me that the A.I. == might do something of a worthy nature. I know not testos

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position in life or his temperment. However, Sam sure Mrs. Behrend would be glad to elaborate on her statements to such an authority as the AT.E.E.

Tentruly yours,
IMalcolm Lager A 26 phr

393 Broodwoy, Cambridge, Mass.

File in Jeller Feslo nikola Feslo 2821 May 31, 1938 Professor F. Malcolm Gager 393 Broddway Cambridge, Mass. Dear Sir: We have your letter of the 29th regarding the circumstances of Mr. Nikola Tesla, and I am wondering whether you have received the correct impressions. During recent years, Mr. Tesla has been living in the Hotel New Yorker, but at his specific request we omit his address from the published list of Institute members. We know nothing of a specific nature regarding his financial situation, but one seldom thinks of an individual biving in poverty at one of the heading New York City hotels. Very truly yours, National Secretary HHH: LMW



AMERICAN INSTITUTE of ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

33 WEST THIRTY-NINTH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

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1942-1943

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Schenectady, September 30, 1942

Mr. H. H. Henline A. I. E. E. 33 West 39th Street New York City

Dear Mr. Henline:

From time to time we hear of such cases as that indicated by the following clipping, where renowned engineers are in very straitened circumstances:-

## September 28 NEWSWEEK

Help for Tesla

Your statement in the September 7 NEWSWEEK that Nikola Tesla the famous electrical engineer has been reduced to living in a small hotel room on a pension from the Yugoslav Government leads me back to a line old Isaiah wrote more than 5,000 years before the Christian era: Neither riches to menof understanding nor favor to men of skill but time and chance happen to them all.

What a pity that a man who contributed so much to America as we know it today should come to such an inglorious end.

In all this broad land isn't there one socially conscious person of means who will help this constructive worker end his last days in comfortable and pleasant surroundings? It would be small pay for what Nikola Tesla has done for this, his adopted country.

B. B. Bingham

Athol, Mass.

order her Herry

Many of us have thought that the Institute should have a fund, from which the Board of Directors could from time to time allot sums of money or pensions to distinguished members who are in straitened circumstances. I know this is a very difficult problem to handle wisely, but I believe it would be a sound thing for the Institute to do.

Even though the Institute does not itself allocate funds to this objective, it might well receive contributions to a fund for such purposes, to which many engineers will be willing to contribute. I have not infrequently heard the expression that it is a "reflection on the electrical industry" if any one of its truly distinguished men is not provided for in his old age; and I am sure there is a widespread feeling that the Institute is the logical agent to undertake this responsibility.

I shall appreciate it if you will put this subject before the Board of Directors, at its nextmeeting, and also let me know if Mr. Tesla is in need.

actually

Very truly yours,

P. L. Alger, Chairman Technical Program Committee

PLA: RS

File in folder for October 7, 1942 Mr. P. L. Alger, Chairman Technical Program Committee, AINE General Electric Co.. Schenectady, N.Y. Dear Mr. Algert We have your letter of September 30th regarding the situation of Mr. Nikola Tesla. So far as we know he is still living at the Hotel New Yorker. We are not permitted to publish his address and have not had anything from him for a long time. I am

under the impression that the stories regarding his financial situation have been somewhat exaggerated, but of course have no definite facts.

This matter will be brought to the attention of the Board of Directors on October 23rd.

Very truly yours.

National Secretary

14 Manter of Bar.

January 4, 1943

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Nikola Tesla, as you know, is a Serbian immigrant who came to America from Croatia some 60 years ago and became one of the world's greatest inventors. He became also an American. In the early 1920s Lenin urged him to move to the Soviet Union, promising him every scientific facility, and personal security for life, but Tesla declined -- he was an American and had got used to living in the United States, whose civilization he had helped to create.

His contribution to the sum-total of American civilization is almost beyond calculation. Hundreds of billions of dollars of American wealth are ascribable to his inventions. They are at the very center of our current war effort. No man living has added more substantially to the potentialities of human life than Tesla.

Yet today, when he is past 90, he is worse than penniless. He is extremely frail, weighing less than 90 pounds. His health is poor, and he has grown somewhat bitter against the U.S.A. No doubt his current poverty is his own fault. However, I think that ordinary standards do not apply to Tesla. He was always the pure scientist, never interested in money, always impractical about material existence.

But the fact is that now he is up against it. He receives a small "pension" from the Yugoslav government-in-exile. I know that Tesla suffers greatly at having to accept this pension from the government of his native country, to which he had never contributed anything directly. He suffers especially because the money comes to him through the Yugoslav Ambassador in Washington, whom he dislikes personally. Tesla suffers, too, in fact to the point of bitterness, because he feels -- with some justice -- that everyone in America, including the beneficiaries of fortunes created by his inventions, has forgotten him. No one writes to him; no one comes to see him.

He lives in a meager room in the New Yorker Hotel, in New York. He owes about a year's rent -- the Yugoslav pension is not enough to keep him in scientific apparatus, etc., for he continues to work on his projects.

This letter is not an appeal for your personal financial help. Some way will be found of looking out for him -- he will probably not outlive 1943. But he needs someone to take care of him personally without seeming to; someone who could also follow his current notes and experiments and preserve what may be of value in them. Perhaps one of the large electrical corporations which have benefitted so greatly through his inventions would be glad to pension him for the short balance of his life. And I am wondering if you know someone who might be approached.

A pension coming from such a source would relieve Tesla of the necessity of accepting more money from the Yugoslav government. It would do much to remove his bitter feeling of neglect. And it would be a fitting, though small, recognition of the debt America owes this man who has done so much for his country.

If you would like more details, I can come to see you in New York at any time.

Sincerely, (x) Louis Adamic

#### HERBERT HOOVER



The Waldorf Astoria New York, New York January 8, 1943

My dear Mr. Henline:

I am sending you herewith a copy of a letter from Mr. Adamic which is self-explanatory. I don't know that the Society has any way of being of help to the gentleman, but the case did seem to me to have genuine appeal.

Yours faithfully,

Mr. H. H. Henline American Institute of Electrical Engineers 33 West 39th Street New York, New York

South Det of the Posts

January 12, 1943 Mr. Herbert Hoover The Waldorf Astoria New York, N.Y. Dear Mr. Hoovers We were glad to note in your letter of the 8th your interest in the situation of Mr. Mikola Tesla. The Board of Directors of the Institute had started some steps to ascertain the facts, but I think no substantial progress had been made. We had been informed, however, that Mr. Tesla was receiving a modest pension from one of the American manufacturing companies. Very truly yours, National Secretary HHH: LMW

#### HERBERT HOOVER



The Waldorf Astoria New York, New York January 9, 1943

My dear Mr. Henline:

Since I posted my letter to you of January 8th I see by the papers that Mr. Tesla has passed away.

Yours faithfully,

Mr. H. H. Henline American Institute of Electrical Engineers 33 West 39th Street New York, New York